

WELCOME TO SECURE360 2013



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- Please complete the Session Survey front and back, and leave it on your seat.
- Are you tweeting? #Sec360

SECURE360
conference 

DAVE FUGLEBERG, CISSP, CISM
DEFENDER OR DECORATION?
TUESDAY, MAY 14, 2013 - 2:25 PM

OBLIGATORY AGENDA SLIDE



Decorating the Data Center

Security Theatre

Who are you fooling?

Four Critical Mistakes

Stop the Insanity !

What could Possibly Go Wrong?

Taking it Personally

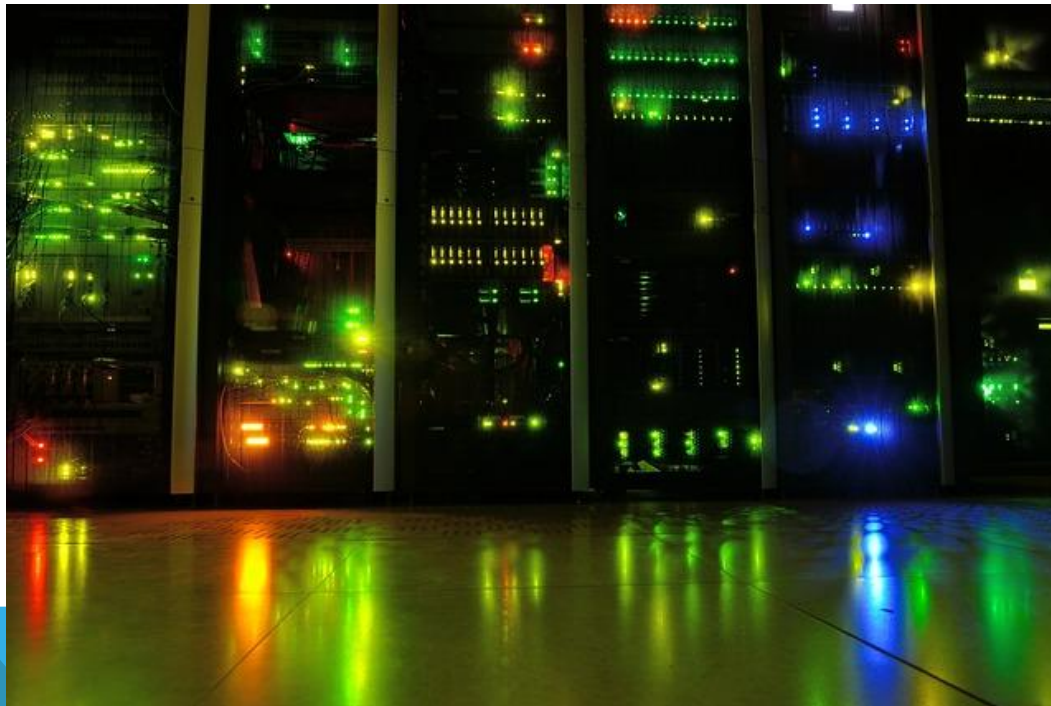
Dude, Where's My Controls?

Is this thing on?

Beyond the Checkbox

DECORATING THE DATA CENTER

- **Global Cyber Security Market > \$55 Billion in 2011 (Gartner)**
- **32% of companies spend > \$1M annually on information security (E&Y)**
- **Much of this money is wasted**



SECURITY THEATRE

- **Lights are on, but nobody's home**
- **The key is under the mat**
- **But, we have firewalls !**
- **Set it and forget it**
- **Trust us - we use Military Grade encryption**



WHO ARE YOU FOOLING?



Adversaries?

Your boss?

Auditors?

Yourself?



FOUR CRITICAL MISTAKES

Many (most?) issues with ineffective security controls can be traced to one of these four mistakes

Independent of product or vendor

Recognizing these mistakes can help you avoid them



CRITICAL MISTAKE #1 – “SECURITY” FOR ALL THE WRONG REASONS

- Selecting “solutions” without understanding the problem
- “Best Practices”
- Because we can
- Checking the box



CRITICAL MISTAKE #2 – FAILURE BY DEFAULT

- **Things seldom work 'out of the box'**
- **Defaults can be dangerous**
- **Failure to properly configure**
- **Options Overload**
- **Inertia & Laziness**



CRITICAL MISTAKE #3 – ANARCHY-TECHTURE

- **Isolation vs Integration**
- **Box of parts vs finely-tuned machine**
- **Doing things right vs doing the right thing**
- **Silo focus vs System focus**
- **Doing less with more**
- **Lack of Architecture**



CRITICAL MISTAKE #4 – LACK OF FOLLOWTHR

- **Lifecycle (mis)management**
- **No Process Ownership**
- **I want a puppy!**



STOP THE INSANITY!

- **What did you expect?**
- **First Rule of Holes**
- **Define problems - don't let them define you**
- **Align security controls with business needs**
- **Prioritize people and process over shiny toys**



WHAT COULD POSSIBLY GO WRONG?

- Realistically assess THREATS and RISK
- Understand BUSINESS DRIVERS
- Build, maintain, and live within a POLICY FRAMEWORK



Ensure Security Controls are selected for the Right Reasons

Growth

Client Contracts

New Markets

Regulations

Health Care Reform

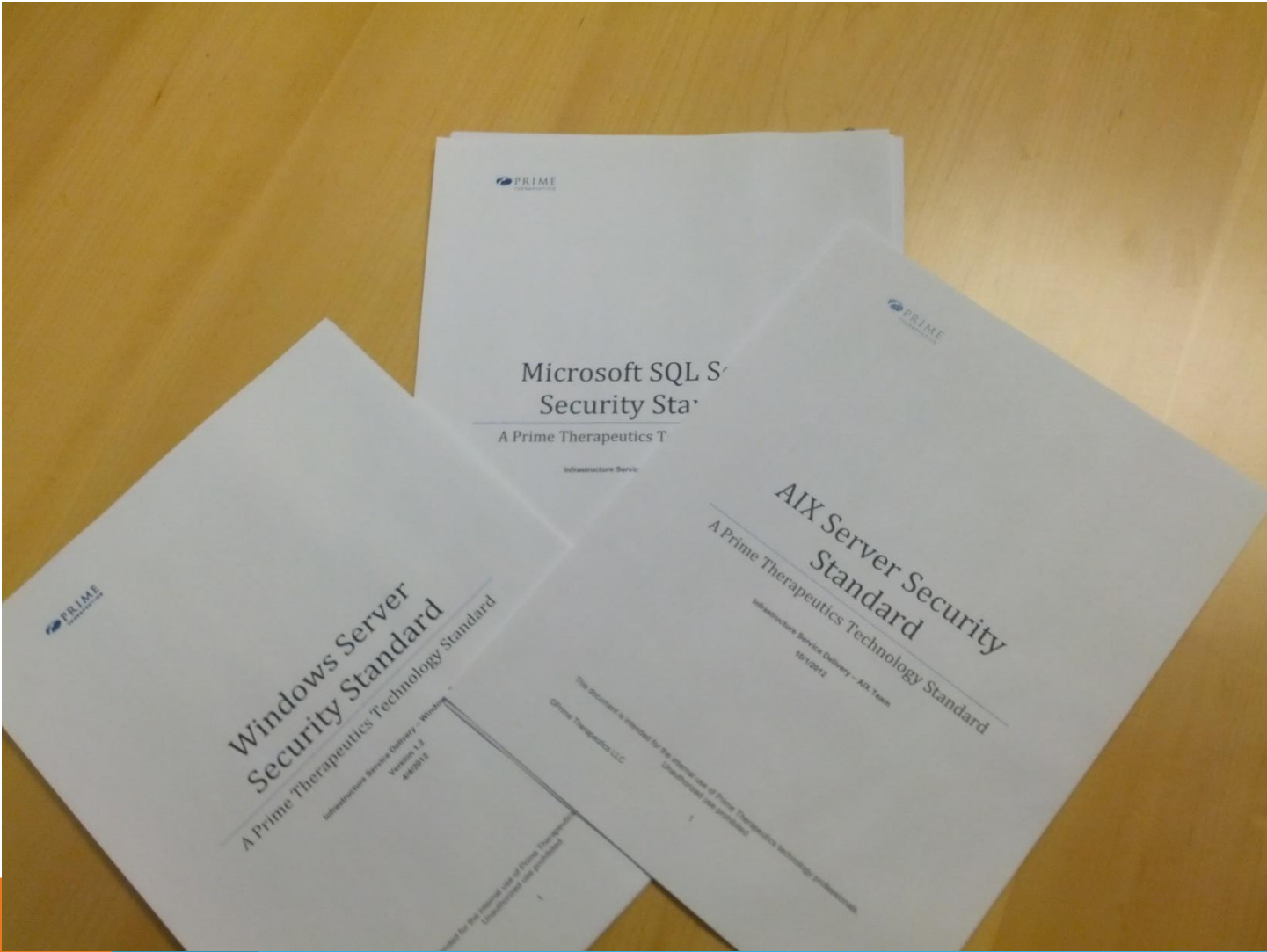
Industry Certification

TAKING IT PERSONALLY

- **Document configurations and rationale**
- **Audit rules and settings**
- **Tailor to YOUR environment**
- **Reduce complexity**



Establish Defensible, Sensible, Repeatable Standards



PRIME
TECHNOLOGIES

Microsoft SQL Server Security Standard

A Prime Therapeutics Technology Standard

Infrastructure Services

PRIME
TECHNOLOGIES

Windows Server Security Standard

A Prime Therapeutics Technology Standard

Infrastructure Services Delivery - Windows
Version 1.0
4/2012

PRIME
TECHNOLOGIES

AIX Server Security Standard

A Prime Therapeutics Technology Standard

Infrastructure Services Delivery - AIX Team
10/12012

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DUDE, WHERE'S MY CONTROLS?

- **Inventory existing controls**
 - What & Where are they?
 - Why are they needed?
 - Who owns them?
 - How are they managed?
- **Overlay controls on your enterprise**
 - Are they in the right places?
 - Are they aligned with risk?
 - Do they support the business need?



Security Architecture blends a diverse set of controls into a purposeful and cohesive whole



ISO 27002 Controls mapped to Prime Security Controls

ISO 27002 Control: 10.10.1 Audit logging

Control Guidance: Audit logs recording user activities, exceptions and information security events should be produced for control monitoring.

Related Prime Policy: 4010.1 Monitoring System Access and Use Policy

Related HIPAA Requirement: Audit Controls (164.312(b))

Prime Controls:

ControlActivity	ControlActivityDetails	ControlProc
VMS OS user access auditing	User access is logged locally	1 - Initial
IBM I user access auditing	User access is logged to envision.	2 - Developing
AIX user access auditing	RSA envision logs access to AIX systems that are configured	2 - Developing
MS SQL user access auditing	Several high security MS SQL databases log user access to er	1 - Initial
*		

Record: 1 of 6 | No Filter | Search

Related PCI	ISO 27002 Control	Control Guidance
⊕	10.2.2 Monitoring and review of third party services	The services, reports and records provided b G
⊕	10.2.3 Managing changes to third party services	Changes to the provision of services, includi G
⊕	10.3.1 Capacity management	The use of resources should be monitored, t G
⊕ 2.1	10.3.2 Systems acceptance	Acceptance criteria for new information syst 4
⊕ 5.1. 5.1.1. 5.2	10.4.1 Controls against malicious code	Detection. prevention and recovery controls 4

IS THIS THING ON??

- **Vital Signs**
 - Behavior
 - Diagnostics
 - Inspection
- **General Health**
 - Compared to baseline
 - Trending over time
 - Testing and probing
- **Operational Excellence**



Follow through with regular care and maintenance to ensure you're getting what you paid for

Table of Contents

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

IT SECURITY - *RISK INDICATOR:

SUPPORTING METRICS:

ANTI-VIRUS STATUS:

INTERNAL VULNERABILITY METRICS:

INTERNAL VULNERABILITY METRICS (THRESHOLD):

SECURITY OPERATIONS CENTER (SOC) ALERTS:

LAPTOP ENCRYPTION STATUS:

INVALID LOGIN ATTEMPTS:

PATCH MANAGEMENT:

PATCH MANAGEMENT (THRESHOLDS):

90 DAY DORMANT ACCOUNTS:

OPEN IT AUDIT FINDINGS:

BEYOND THE CHECKBOX

- **Map risks to control gaps**
- **Identify areas for improvement**
- **Use risk-based approach**
- **Pick the low fruit**
- **Make Mandates work FOR you**



Compliance does not always equate to security

QUESTIONS?

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